Form W-8BEN-E

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

(Rev. October 2021)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. ► Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.
 ► Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information.
 ► Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

Do No	OT use this form for:		Instead use Form:
• U.S.	entity or U.S. citizen or resident		
• A fo	reign individual		W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233
	reign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected wit ess claiming treaty benefits)	h the conduct of	trade or business within the United States
• A fo	reign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless	claiming treaty b	penefits) (see instructions for exceptions) W-8IMY
gove 501(reign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue ernment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connected; 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary acting	ed U.S. income of for other except	r that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), ons) W-8ECI or W-8EXP
	rt I I Identification of Beneficial Owner		,
1	Name of organization that is the beneficial owner		2 Country of incorporation or organization
•	ASIA PACIFIC INTERNET ASSOCIATION PTY LTD		AUSTRALIA
3	Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see ins	structions)	
4	☐ Central Bank of Issue ☐ Private foundation ☐ Esta ☐ Grantor trust ☐ Disregarded entity ☐ Inter	nplex trust ate rnational organiz	
	If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and comp		
	 Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting IGA FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or exempt beneficial owner). Participating FFI. Reporting Model 1 FFI. Reporting Model 2 FFI. Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Model 1 FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII). See instructions. Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV. Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complete Part V. Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts. Complete Part VI. Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investment vehicle. Complete Part VII. Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity. Complete Part VIII. Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial accounts. Complete Part IX. Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part XI. Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI. 	Foreign go central ball Internation Exempt re Entity whole Territory fi Excepted Excepted Complete 501(c) org Nonprofit Publicly tracorporatio Excepted X Active NFF Passive NI Excepted Direct repo	ing IGA FFI. Complete Part XII. evernment, government of a U.S. possession, or foreign in the of issue. Complete Part XIII. all organization. Complete Part XIV. tirement plans. Complete Part XV. ly owned by exempt beneficial owners. Complete Part XVII. enancial institution. Complete Part XVIII. enonfinancial group entity. Complete Part XVIII. enonfinancial start-up company. Complete Part XIX. enonfinancial entity in liquidation or bankruptcy. Part XX. enization. Complete Part XXII. ended NFFE or NFFE affiliate of a publicly traded in. Complete Part XXIII. eterritory NFFE. Complete Part XXIV. E. Complete Part XXVI. eterritory NFFE. Complete Part XXVIII. enter-affiliate FFI. Complete Part XXVIII. enter is not a financial account.
6	Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do no		
	6 CORDELIA STREET		
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. SOUTH BRISBANE, QLD 4101		Country AUSTRALIA
7	Mailing address (if different from above) PO BOX 1908		
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. MILTON, QLD 4064		Country AUSTRALIA

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Pa	rt I Identification of B	eneficial Owi	ner (continued)			
8	U.S. taxpayer identification num	ber (TIN), if requi	red			
9a	GIIN		eign TIN 951 862 175	c Check if FTIN not legally required	▶□	
10	Reference number(s) (see instru	ctions)				
Notes	Please complete remainder of the	form including o	igning the form in Dort V	vv		
Note.	riease complete remainder of the	s form including s	igning the form in Part A	^^.		
Par				t. (Complete only if a disregarded entity wountry of residence. See instructions.)	ith a GIIN or a	
11	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status	s) of disregarded	entity or branch receiving	g payment		
	☐ Branch treated as nonparticipating FFI. ☐ Reporting Model 1 FFI. ☐ U.S. Branch.					
	Participating FFI.		Reporting Model 2			
12		or branch (street,	apt. or suite no., or rura	al route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of add	Iress (other than a	
	registered address).					
	City or town, state or province.	Include postal co	de where appropriate.			
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	' 				
	Country					
13	GIIN (if any)					
Par	t III Claim of Tay Trea	ty Ronofits (if	annlicable) (For ch	napter 3 purposes only.)		
14	I certify that (check all that appl	· ·	applicable). (i oi ci	lapter o purposes orny.		
a	X The beneficial owner is a re	,	AUSTRALIA	within the meaning of the	ne income tax	
	treaty between the United S	States and that co	ountry.			
b	requirements of the treaty p	The beneficial owner derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits. The following are types of limitation on benefits provisions that may be included in an applicable tax treaty (check only one; see instructions):				
	Government	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	_	ets the ownership and base erosion test		
	☐ Tax-exempt pension trust o	r pension fund		ets the derivative benefits test		
	Other tax-exempt organizat	•		item of income that meets active trade or business t	est	
	Publicly traded corporation			onary determination by the U.S. competent authority		
	☐ Subsidiary of a publicly trac	led corporation	☐ No LOB article in t	reaty		
			Other (specify Arti	cle and paragraph):		
С				t from a U.S. trade		
15	Special rates and conditions (•			
	The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions of Article and paragraph Article 7 paragraph 1					
	of the treaty identified on line 14		a 0 %	rate of withholding on (specify type of income): bu	ısiness profits	
	Explain the additional conditions in the Article the beneficial owner meets to be eligible for the rate of withholding: The company is					
	resident in Australia and does not carry out business in the United States nor does it have a permanent establishment in the United States.					
Par						
16	Name of sponsoring entity:					
17	Check whichever box applies.					
	□ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is an investment entity;					
	 Is not a QI, WP (except to the extent permitted in the withholding foreign partnership agreement), or WT; and 					
	Has agreed with the entity identified above (that is not a nonparticipating FFI) to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity.					
	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:					
	• Is a controlled foreign corporation as defined in section 957(a);					
	• Is not a QI, WP, or WT;					
	• Is wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the U.S. financial institution identified above that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity; and					
	• Shares a common electronic account holders and payees of	account system the entity and to	with the sponsoring enaccess all account and o	tity (identified above) that enables the sponsoring extractional state of the sponsoring of the state of the sponsoring of the state of	entity to identify all ling, but not limited	

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Par	V Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank	
18	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:	
	• Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country ncorporation or organization;	of
	• Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to substant, and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5 nterest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;	
	• Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;	
	 Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is radvertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions); 	not
	 Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no mother than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and 	ore
	 Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution the s incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part. 	nat
Par	Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts	
19	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:	
	 Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notion principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such securi- partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract; 	
	• No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and	of
	• Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.	or
Part	Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle	
20	Name of sponsoring entity:	
21	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4);	
	Is not a QI, WP, or WT;	
	 Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by tsponsoring entity identified on line 20; and 	he
	 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institution participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if the entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI). 	
Part	Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity	
22	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Was in existence as of January 17, 2013;	
	• Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; a • Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the	nd
	restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)).	
Par		
23	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and	
Dor	• Does not maintain financial accounts.	_
Par		:11
treat th	is status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it v FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.	VIII
24a	(All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:	
	• Does not act as an intermediary;	
	• Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;	
	• Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others;	
	ls not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make nayments with respect	t n

• Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding

• Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial

company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;

• Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and

a financial account;

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Part	Owner-Documented FFI (continued)	
Check	box 24b or 24c, whichever applies.	
b	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:	
	• Has provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains:	
	(i) The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities of U.S. persons);	
	(ii) The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt i owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly o the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certifie compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and	r indirectly owns excess of
	(iii) Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity.	
	 Has provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii identified in the FFI owner reporting statement.) for each person
С	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of from an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or reviewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.12 and that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provid an FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers	representative had 171-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2) ed, or will provide
Check	box 24d if applicable (optional, see instructions).	
d	I certify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classe beneficiaries.	s with unidentified
Part	XI Restricted Distributor	
25a	(All restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Operates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furn	nished:
	• Provides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related	
	• Is required to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization compliant jurisdiction);	
	• Operates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, country of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;	and has the same
	• Does not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;	
	• Has no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its inc the most recent accounting year;	ome statement fo
	• Is not a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or mo in gross revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and	re than \$20 million
	• Does not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or mo owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.	re substantial U.S
Check	box 25b or 25c, whichever applies.	
	r certify that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnishe ecember 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:	ed that are made
b	Has been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S resident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt of specified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.	
С	Is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specific passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the restriction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with identified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or call fund to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.	e time that such ith the procedure used the restricte
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Part		Nonreporting IGA FFI
26		ertify that the entity identified in Part I: state requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and The applicable IGA is a Model 1 IGA or a Model 2 IGA; and
	is treat	ted as aunder the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations
	(if app	licable, see instructions);
	-	u are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor
	rne tru	ustee is: U.S. Foreign
Part	XIII	Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue
27	☐ I co	ertify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a e engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or
		igations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).
Part		International Organization
		a or 28b, whichever applies.
28a		ertify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18).
b		ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is re	mprised primarily of foreign governments; cognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;
	• The l	penefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and
	custoc	e beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, lial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as ted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).
Part	XV	Exempt Retirement Plans
		a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.
29a		ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
		tablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);
	-	erated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and
		titled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) sident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.
b	□lc∈	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
		rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
	• No s	ingle beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;
		bject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the y in which the fund is established or operated; and
	(i)	Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as a retirement or pension plan;
	(ii)	Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A));
	(iii	Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement, disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or
	(iv	Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.
С	□ I ce	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
		rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
	• Has	fewer than 50 participants;
	• Is sp	onsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;
	pensio	loyee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and in accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) are by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;
	• Parti	cipants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and
		bject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the y in which the fund is established or operates.

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Part	XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)
d	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other
	than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
е	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds
	described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
f	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.
Part	XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
30	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
	• Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;
	• Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
	• Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity interest in the entity; and
	• Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.
Part	XVII Territory Financial Institution
31	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under the laws of a possession of the United States.
Part	
32	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);
	• Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
	• Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and
	 Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company
33	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)
	(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);
	• Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;
	• Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and
	 Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy
34	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on;
	 During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE; Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancial
	entity; and
	• Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years.
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Form W	/-8BEN-I	E (Rev. 10-2021)				
Part	XXI	501(c) Organization				
35		certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:				
	 Has dated 	been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is; or				
		provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the is a foreign private foundation).				
Part	XXII	Nonprofit Organization				
36	I	certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.				
	• The	entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes;				
	• The	entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;				
	• The	entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;				
	to be charit	her the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's able activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property the entity has purchased; and				
	dissol of a f	applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or ution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity oreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of ence or any political subdivision thereof.				
Part 2	XXIII	Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation				
Check	box 37	7a or 37b, whichever applies.				
37a		certify that:				
		entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and				
		stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, includinge one securities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded).				
	•	certify that:				
b		entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution;				
	• The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market;					
	• The	• The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is; and				
	• The	name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is				
Part 2	XXIV	Excepted Territory NFFE				
38	l	certify that:				
	• The	entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;				
	• The	entity identified in Part I:				
	(i)	Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;				
	•) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or				
	(II	 i) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; and 				
	• All o	of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.				
Part	XXV	Active NFFE				
39		certify that:				
	• The	entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;				
	• Less	s than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and				
		s than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a ted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).				
Part 2	XXVI	Passive NFFE				
40a	ро	certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active FFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.				
Check	box 40	Ob or 40c, whichever applies.				
b		further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or				
С		further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, ontrolling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX.				

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Part XXVII Excepted Inter-A	Affiliate FFI					
41	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:					
 Is a member of an expanded at 	• •					
	accounts (other than accounts maintained for	·	oup);			
	e payments to any person other than to memle other than depository accounts in the country		, for expenses) with or receive			
•	g agent other than a member of its expanded		for expenses) with or receive			
 Has not agreed to report unde institution, including a member of 	er Regulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or other fits expanded affiliated group.	nerwise act as an agent for chapter 4 pur	poses on behalf of any financial			
	t Reporting NFFE (see instructions	for when this is permitted)				
Name of sponsoring entity:	Alfford to Book Live of the August Alfford to NEEE floor	the second health and the tribe of the	11 40			
Part XXIX Substantial U.S.	ntified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that Owners of Passive NFFE	t is sponsored by the entity identified d	n line 42.			
	name, address, and TIN of each substantial U e form to an FFI treated as a reporting Model under an applicable IGA.					
Name	Ad	ddress	TIN			
Dort VVV Contification						
Part XXX Certification	nave examined the information on this form and to	the heet of my knowledge and helief it is tru	us correct and complete I further			
certify under penalties of perjury that:	ave examined the information on this form and to	the best of my knowledge and belief it is the	e, correct, and complete. I further			
-	this form is the beneficial owner of all the income on this form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050		ng this form to certify its status for			
 The entity identified on line 1 of 	his form is not a U.S. person;					
conduct of a trade or business in	not effectively connected with the conduct of a tra n the United States but is not subject to tax undo he partner's amount realized from the transfer of a	er an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's s	hare of a partnership's effectively			
 For broker transactions or barter 	exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt fore	eign person as defined in the instructions.				
•	ovided to any withholding agent that has control, resource or make payments of the income of which the	• •	ne entity on line 1 is the beneficial			
	in 30 days if any certification on this form becon	-				
X I certify that I have the capacity t	o sign for the entity identified on line 1 of the	nis form.				
Sign Here All All	R	PHILIP SMITH	04-03-2023			
	idual authorized to sign for beneficial owner	Print Name	Date (MM-DD-YYYY)			
			W ODEN E			
		For	rm W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)			